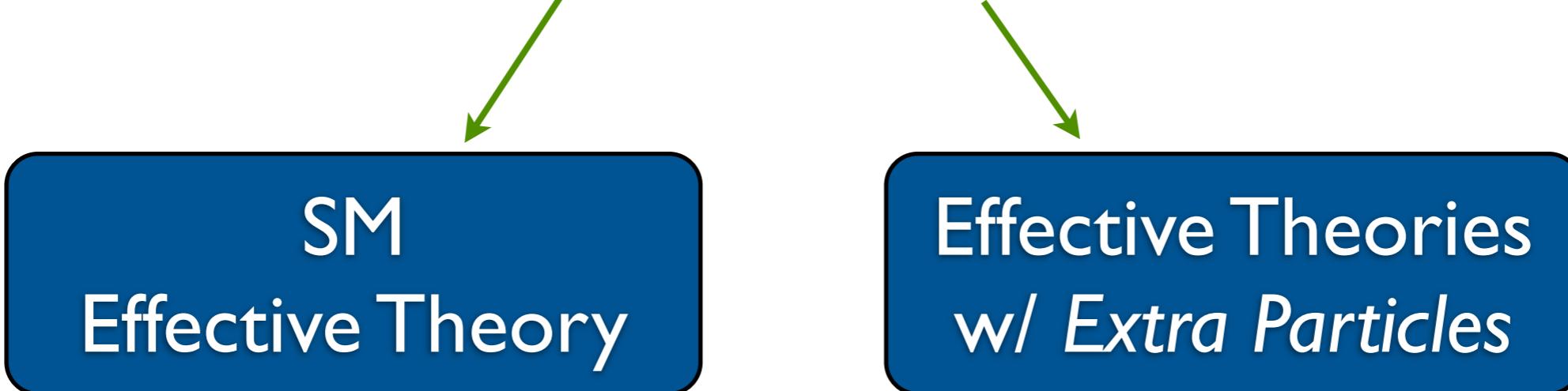


General Extensions of the Standard Model with New Scalars

Manuel Pérez-Victoria
University of Granada & CAFPE

Framework: Effective Theories for New Physics

- ✓ Impose established symmetries: Lorentz, gauge, ...
- ✓ Assume “fundamental” scale Λ
- ✓ Choose fields to describe relevant d.o.f.



- ✓ Write local symmetric operators of dim Δ with arbitrary coefficients of order $\Lambda^{4-\Delta}$

Effective Theory w/ Extra Scalars

J. de Blas, M. Chala, MPV, J. Santiago,
JHEP 1504 (2015) 078 [1412.8480]

[See also ph/9808484, 0908.1567, 1108.4027]

- Field content: SM (w/ Higgs) + extra spin 0
- Impose $SU(3) \times SU(2) \times U(1)$ gauge invariance
- Power counting: start with renormalizable couplings
- Phenomenology: leading effects \rightarrow linear interactions
- General couplings and masses. Mass scales $\ll \Lambda$.

Outline

1. General new scalars and their interactions
2. Indirect effects & Effective Lagrangian
3. Limits on new scalars

Color Singlets

$$S \in (1, 1)_0$$

$$S_1 \in (1, 1)_1$$

$$S_2 \in (1, 1)_2$$

$$\varphi \in (1, 2)_{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\Xi_0 \in (1, 3)_0$$

$$\Xi_1 \in (1, 3)_1$$

$$\Theta_1 \in (1, 4)_{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\Theta_3 \in (1, 4)_{\frac{3}{2}}$$

Scalar Irreps

Color Triplets

$$\omega_1 \in (3, 1)_{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\omega_2 \in (3, 1)_{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\omega_4 \in (3, 1)_{-\frac{4}{3}}$$

$$\Pi_1 \in (3, 2)_{\frac{1}{6}}$$

$$\Pi_7 \in (3, 2)_{\frac{7}{6}}$$

$$\zeta \in (3, 3)_{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

Color Sextets

$$\Omega_1 \in (6, 1)_{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\Omega_2 \in (6, 1)_{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\Omega_4 \in (6, 1)_{\frac{4}{3}}$$

$$\Upsilon \in (6, 3)_{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Color Octet

$$\Phi \in (8, 2)_{\frac{1}{2}}$$

Color Singlets

$$S \in (1, 1)_0$$

$$S_1 \in (1, 1)_1$$

$$S_2 \in (1, 1)_2$$

$$\varphi \in (1, 2)_{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\Xi_0 \in (1, 3)_0$$

$$\Xi_1 \in (1, 3)_1$$

$$\Theta_1 \in (1, 4)_{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$\Theta_3 \in (1, 4)_{\frac{3}{2}}$$

Scalar Irreps

Color Triplets

$$\omega_1 \in (3, 1)_{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\omega_2 \in (3, 1)_{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\Xi_1^{++} \quad \Xi_1^{--} \quad (3, 1)_{-\frac{4}{3}}$$

$$\Xi_1^+ \quad \Xi_1^- \quad (3, 2)_{\frac{1}{6}}$$

$$\Xi_1^0 \quad \Xi_1^0{}' \quad (3, 2)_{\frac{7}{6}}$$

$$\Pi_7 \in (3, 2)_{\frac{7}{6}}$$

$$\zeta \in (3, 3)_{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

Color Sextets

$$\Omega_1 \in (6, 1)_{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\Omega_2 \in (6, 1)_{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$\Omega_4 \in (6, 1)_{\frac{4}{3}}$$

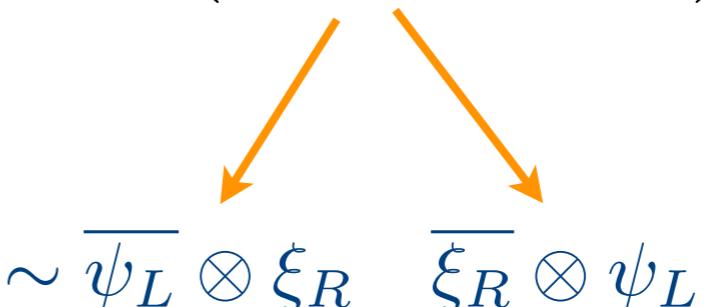
$$\Upsilon \in (6, 3)_{\frac{1}{3}}$$

Color Octet

$$\Phi \in (8, 2)_{\frac{1}{2}}$$

Lagrangian ($\Delta \leq 4$)

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L} = & \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} \\
& + \sum_{\sigma} \eta_{\sigma} [(D_{\mu} \sigma)^{\dagger} D^{\mu} \sigma - M_{\sigma}^2 \sigma^{\dagger} \sigma] \\
& - V(\{\sigma\}, \phi) - \sum_{\sigma} (\sigma^{\dagger} J_{\sigma} + \text{h.c.})
\end{aligned}$$

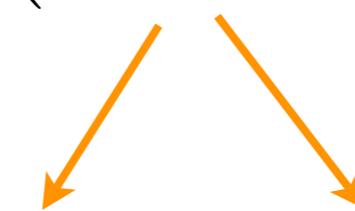

 $\sim \overline{\psi_L} \otimes \xi_R \quad \overline{\xi_R} \otimes \psi_L$

E.g.

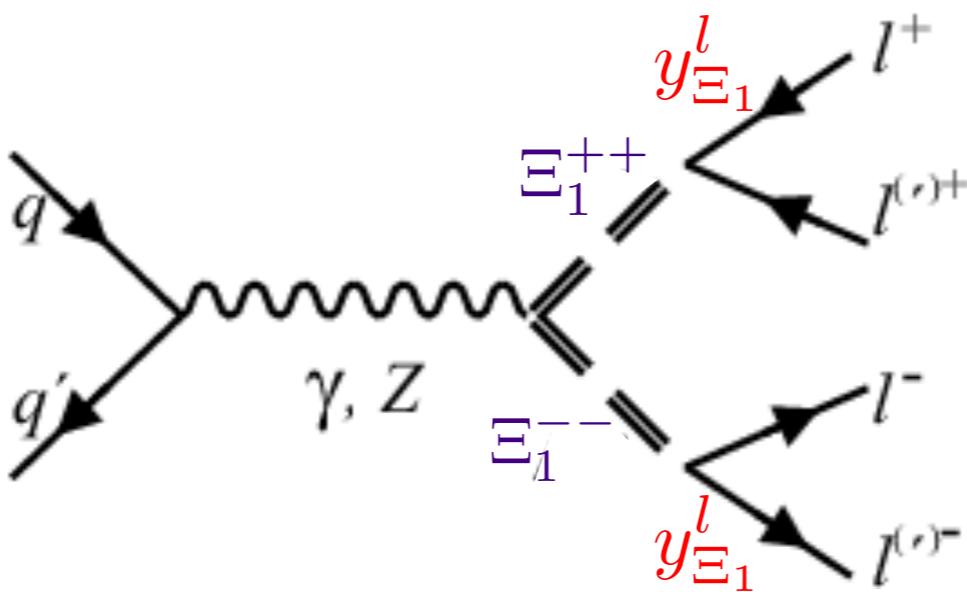
$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L} \supset & (y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{ij} \Xi_1^a \overline{l_L^i} \sigma_a \varepsilon l_L^{j\ c} + \text{h.c.} \\
& + \kappa_{\Xi_1} \Xi_1^a \dagger (\tilde{\phi}^{\dagger} \sigma_a \phi) + \text{h.c.} \\
& + \lambda_{\Xi_1} (\Xi_1^a \dagger \Xi_1^a) (\phi^{\dagger} \phi) + \tilde{\lambda}_{\Xi_1} \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} \epsilon_{abc} (\Xi_1^a \dagger \Xi_1^b) (\phi^{\dagger} \sigma_c \phi) \\
& + \dots
\end{aligned}$$

Lagrangian ($\Delta \leq 4$)

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L} = & \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} \\ & + \sum_{\sigma} \eta_{\sigma} [(D_{\mu} \sigma)^{\dagger} D^{\mu} \sigma - M_{\sigma}^2 \sigma^{\dagger} \sigma] \\ & - V(\{\sigma\}, \phi) - \sum_{\sigma} (\sigma^{\dagger} J_{\sigma} + \text{h.c.})\end{aligned}$$

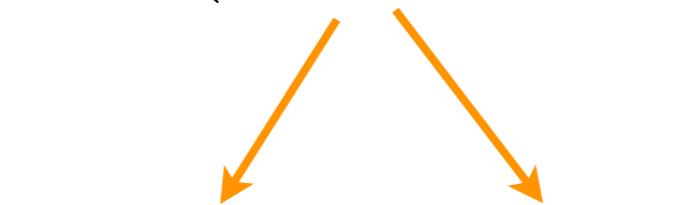

 $\sim \overline{\psi_L} \otimes \xi_R \quad \overline{\xi_R} \otimes \psi_L$

E.g.
 $(1, 3)_1$



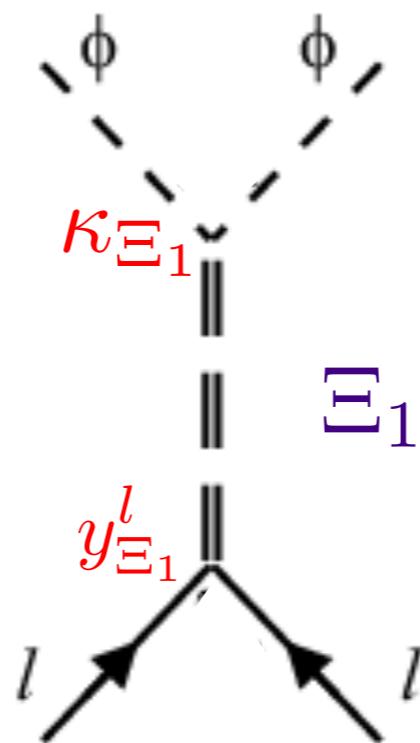
Lagrangian ($\Delta \leq 4$)

$$\begin{aligned}
\mathcal{L} = & \quad \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} \\
& + \sum_{\sigma} \eta_{\sigma} [(D_{\mu} \sigma)^{\dagger} D^{\mu} \sigma - M_{\sigma}^2 \sigma^{\dagger} \sigma] \\
& - V(\{\sigma\}, \phi) - \sum_{\sigma} (\sigma^{\dagger} J_{\sigma} + \text{h.c.})
\end{aligned}$$


 $\sim \overline{\psi_L} \otimes \xi_R \quad \overline{\xi_R} \otimes \psi_L$

E.g.

$(1, 3)_1$



Lagrangian ($\Delta \leq 4$)

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{L} = & \mathcal{L}_{\text{SM}} \\ & + \sum_{\sigma} \eta_{\sigma} [(D_{\mu} \sigma)^{\dagger} D^{\mu} \sigma - M_{\sigma}^2 \sigma^{\dagger} \sigma] \\ & - V(\{\sigma\}, \phi) - \sum_{\sigma} (\sigma^{\dagger} J_{\sigma} + \text{h.c.})\end{aligned}$$

Also mixed interactions:

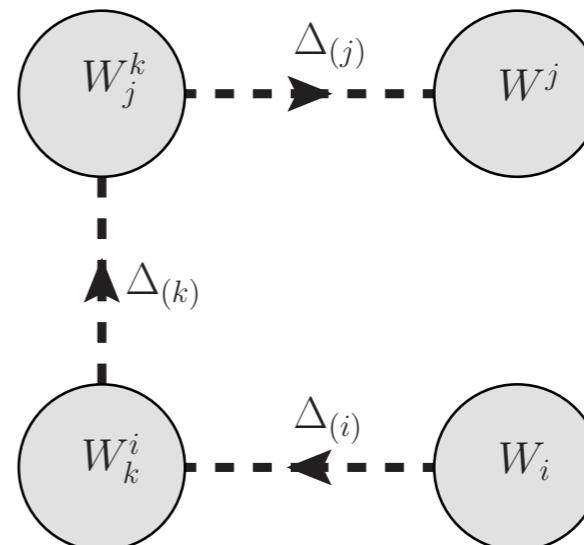
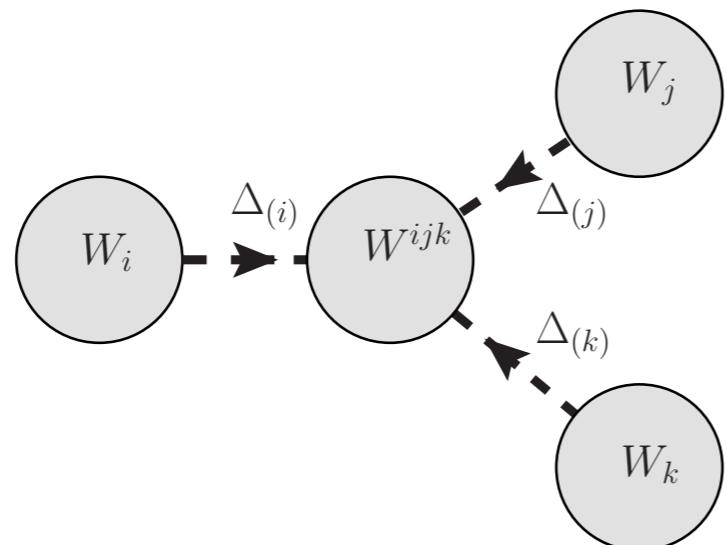
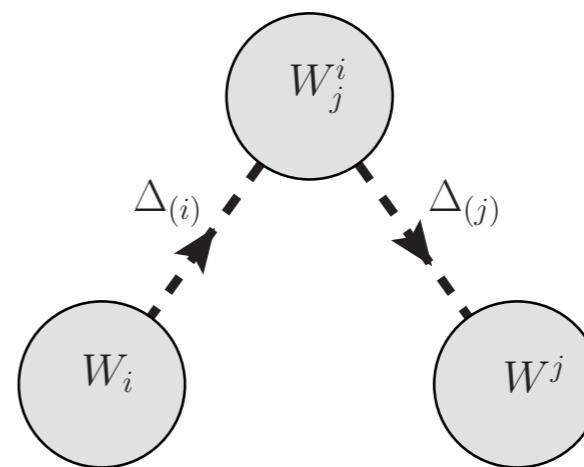
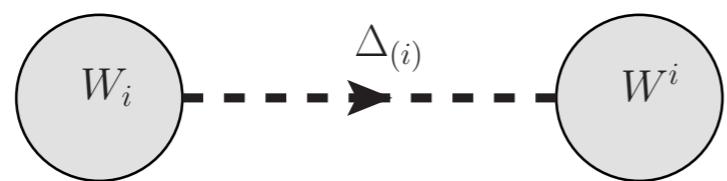
E.g.

$$\begin{aligned}(1,3)_1 \\ + \\ (1,3)_0\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{L} \supset \kappa_{\Xi_0 \Xi_1}^{ijk} \frac{i}{\sqrt{2}} \epsilon_{abc} \Xi_{0i}^a \Xi_{1j}^b {}^{\dagger} \Xi_{1k}^c$$

Indirect effects

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} = - \sum_{m,n} \sigma_{j_1}^\dagger \cdots \sigma_{j_n}^\dagger W_{i_1 \dots i_m}^{j_1 \dots j_n} \sigma^{i_1} \cdots \sigma^{i_m}$$

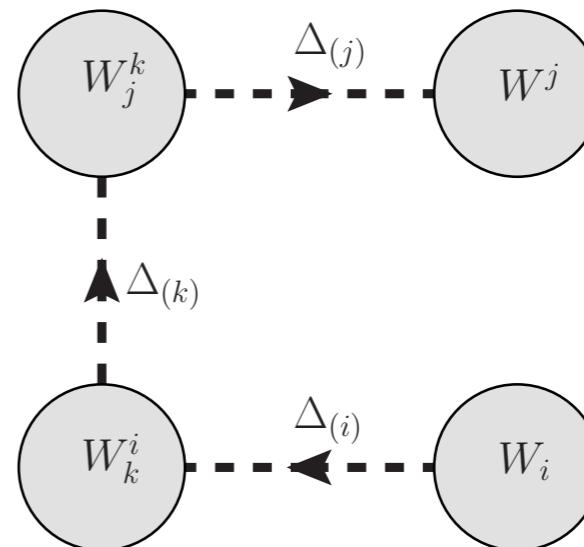
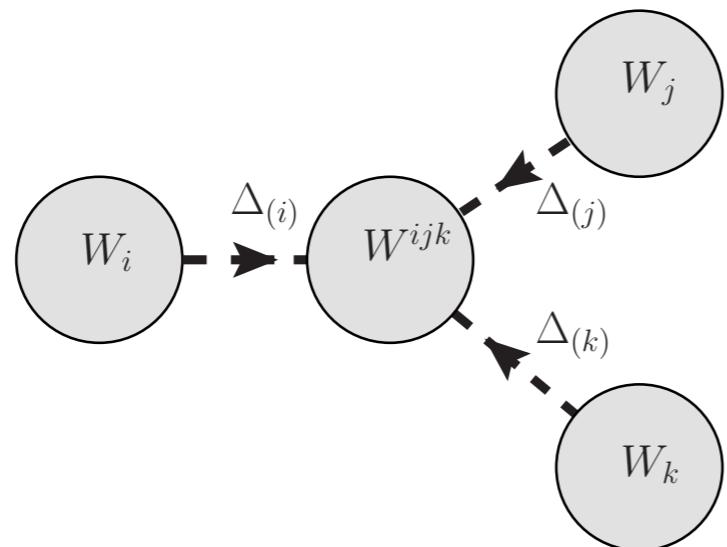
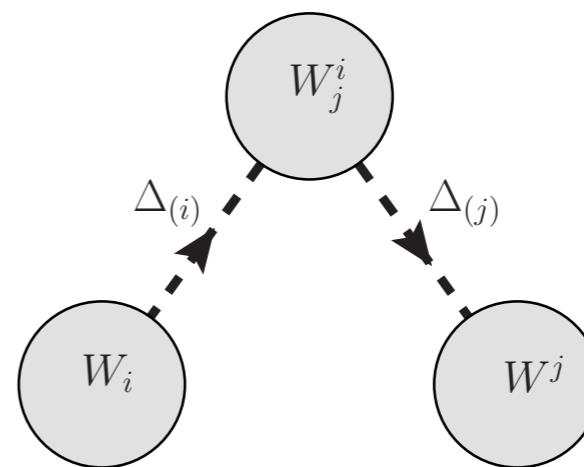
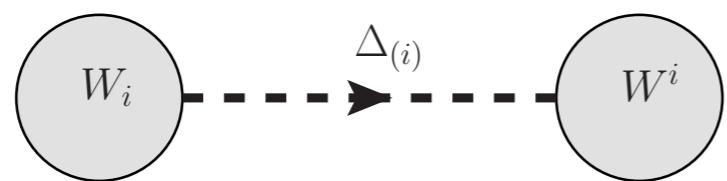


$$\Delta_{(i)} = -(D_i^2 + M_i^2)^{-1} = -\frac{1}{M_i^2} \left(1 - \frac{D_i^2}{M_i^2} \right) + \dots \quad \xrightarrow{\hspace{1cm}} \quad E \ll M_i$$

particular
SM Effective
Theory

Indirect effects

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} = - \sum_{m,n} \sigma_{j_1}^\dagger \dots \sigma_{j_n}^\dagger W_{i_1 \dots i_m}^{j_1 \dots j_n} \sigma^{i_1} \dots \sigma^{i_m}$$



Assumption: in symmetric phase
mass matrix has only one
negative eigenvalue



$E \ll M_i$

particular
SM Effective
Theory

SM Effective theory

w/ coefficients given by the parameters of “complete” theory

Example: SM + one isotriplet $(1, 3)_1$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} \supset -2 \frac{\kappa_{\Xi_1} (y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{ij}}{M_{\Xi_1}^2} \overline{l_L^{i c}} \tilde{\phi}^* \tilde{\phi}^\dagger l_L^j$$

$$+ \frac{(y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{ki} (y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{jl}}{M_{\Xi_1}^2} (\overline{l_L^i} \gamma_\mu l_L^j) (l_L^k \gamma^\mu l_L^l)$$

$$+ 4 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (\phi^\dagger D_\mu \phi)((D^\mu \phi)^\dagger \phi) + 4 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (\phi^\dagger \phi)((D_\mu \phi)^\dagger D^\mu \phi)$$

$$+ \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (-2\lambda_{\Xi_1} + \sqrt{2}\tilde{\lambda}_{\Xi_1}) (\phi^\dagger \phi)^3$$

SM Effective theory

w/ coefficients given by the parameters of “complete” theory

Example: SM + one isotriplet $(1, 3)_1$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} \supset & -2 \frac{\kappa_{\Xi_1} (y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{ij}}{M_{\Xi_1}^2} \overline{l_L^i} c \tilde{\phi}^* \tilde{\phi}^\dagger l_L^j && \text{GIMR basis} \\
 & + \frac{(y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{ki} (y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{jl}}{M_{\Xi_1}^2} (\overline{l_L^i} \gamma_\mu l_L^j) (l_L^k \gamma^\mu l_L^l) & + 2 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2 y_{ii}^e}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (\phi^\dagger \phi) (\overline{l_L^i} \phi e_R^i) \\
 & + 2 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2 y_{ii}^d}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (\phi^\dagger \phi) (\overline{q_L^i} \phi d_R^i) & + 2 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2 V_{ij}^\dagger y_{jj}^u}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (\phi^\dagger \phi) (\overline{q_L^i} \tilde{\phi} u_R^i) \\
 & + 4 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (\phi^\dagger D_\mu \phi) ((D^\mu \phi)^\dagger \phi) & + 2 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (\phi^\dagger \phi) \square (\phi^\dagger \phi) \\
 & - \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (2\lambda_{\Xi_1} - \sqrt{2}\tilde{\lambda}_{\Xi_1} - 4\lambda_\phi) (\phi^\dagger \phi)^3
 \end{aligned}$$

SM Effective theory

w/ coefficients given by the parameters of “complete” theory

Example: SM + one isotriplet $(1, 3)_1$

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{eff}} \supset -2 \frac{\kappa_{\Xi_1} (y_{\Xi_1}^{l\dagger})_{ij}}{M^2} \overline{l_L^i} c \tilde{\phi}^* \tilde{\phi}^\dagger l_L^j$$

V mass

$$+ \frac{(y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{ki} (y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{jl}}{M_{\Xi_1}^2} (l_L^i \gamma_\mu l_L^j) (l_L^k \gamma^\mu l_L^l) + 2 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2 y_{ii}^e}{M^4} (\phi^\dagger \phi) (\overline{l_L^i} \phi e_R^i)$$

LEP2, Møller

$$+ 2 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2 y_{ii}^d}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (\phi^\dagger \phi) (\overline{q_L^i} \phi d_R^i) + 2 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2 y_{jj}^u}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (\phi^\dagger \phi) (\overline{q_L^j} \tilde{\phi} u_R^j)$$

Higgs-fermions

$$+ 4 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (\phi^\dagger D_\mu \phi) ((D^\mu \phi)^\dagger \phi) + 2 \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (\phi^\dagger \phi) \square (\phi^\dagger \phi)$$

T parameter

$$- \frac{|\kappa_{\Xi_1}|^2}{M_{\Xi_1}^4} (2\lambda_{\Xi_1} - \sqrt{2}\tilde{\lambda}_{\Xi_1} - 4\lambda_\phi) (\phi^\dagger \phi)^3$$

Higgs w.f.

Higgs selfcoupling.

SM Effective
theory

w/ coefficients given by the
parameters of “complete” theory

Matching with SM effective theory

- Can use EFT results to constrain parameters.
- Or, better, fit in terms of “complete” parameters to take correlations into account.
- Can combine with other contributions to EFT

Limits from indirect effects: Observables

- ✓ \mathcal{B} & \mathcal{L}
- ✓ Flavor physics (hadronic & leptonic)
- ✓ EWPD: Z-pole, low-energy, W mass & width, t and H mass, $\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}^{(5)}$, α_s , LEP2, CKM unitarity
- ✓ LHC dilepton & dijet searches
- ✓ Higgs observables

Limits from indirect effects: Observables

- ✓ \mathcal{B} & \mathcal{L} ← Avoid simultaneous dangerous couplings
- ✓ Flavor physics (hadronic & leptonic) ← Align
- ✓ EWPD: Z-pole, low-energy, W mass & width, t and H mass, $\Delta\alpha_{\text{had}}^{(5)}$, α_s , LEP2, CKM unitarity
- ✓ LHC dilepton & dijet searches
- ✓ Higgs observables

Limits from indirect effects:

Colorless Scalars

Scalar	Parameter	95% C.L. Bound [TeV ⁻¹]
\mathcal{S}	$\frac{ \kappa_{\mathcal{S}} }{M_{\mathcal{S}}^2}$	1.55
\mathcal{S}_1	$\frac{ y_{\mathcal{S}_1}^l }{M_{\mathcal{S}_1}}$	$\begin{pmatrix} - & 0.08 & - \\ 0.08 & - & - \\ - & - & - \end{pmatrix}$
\mathcal{S}_2	$\frac{ y_{\mathcal{S}_2}^e }{M_{\mathcal{S}_2}}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.36 & 0.19 & 0.28 \\ 0.19 & - & - \\ 0.28 & - & - \end{pmatrix}$
φ	$\frac{ y_{\varphi}^e }{M_{\varphi}}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.26 & 0.56 & 0.79 \\ 0.56 & - & - \\ 0.79 & - & - \end{pmatrix}$
	$\frac{ (y_{\varphi}^d)_{11} }{M_{\varphi}}$	0.61
	$\frac{ (y_{\varphi}^u)_{11} }{M_{\varphi}}$	0.44
Ξ_0	$\frac{ \kappa_{\Xi_0} }{M_{\Xi_0}^2}$	0.11
Ξ_1	$\frac{ \kappa_{\Xi_1} }{M_{\Xi_1}^2}$	0.04
	$\frac{ y_{\Xi_1}^l }{M_{\Xi_1}}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.33 & 0.09 & 0.18 \\ 0.09 & - & - \\ 0.18 & - & - \end{pmatrix}$

Limits from indirect effects:

Colored Scalars

Scalar	Parameter	95% C.L. Bound [TeV ⁻¹]
ω_1	$\frac{ y_{\omega_1}^{qL} }{M_{\omega_1}}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.19 & 0.53 & - \\ 0.40 & - & - \\ - & - & - \end{pmatrix}$
	$\frac{ (y_{\omega_1}^{qq})_{11} }{M_{\omega_1}}$	0.24
	$\frac{ y_{\omega_1}^{eu} }{M_{\omega_1}}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.27 & 0.49 & - \\ 0.48 & - & - \\ - & - & - \end{pmatrix}$
	$\frac{ (y_{\omega_1}^{du})_{11} }{M_{\omega_1}}$	0.47
ω_4	$\frac{ y_{\omega_4}^{ed} }{M_{\omega_4}}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.28 & 0.98 & 0.98 \\ 0.42 & - & - \\ - & - & - \end{pmatrix}$
	$\frac{ y_{\Pi_1}^{ld} }{M_{\Pi_1}}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.27 & 1.80 & 1.80 \\ 0.48 & - & - \\ - & - & - \end{pmatrix}$

Scalar	Parameter	95% C.L. Bounds [TeV ⁻¹]
Π_7	$\frac{ y_{\Pi_7}^{lu} }{M_{\Pi_7}}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.27 & 1.04 & - \\ 0.33 & - & - \\ - & - & - \end{pmatrix}$
	$\frac{ y_{\Pi_7}^{eq} }{M_{\Pi_7}}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.29 & 0.93 & 1.06 \\ 0.32 & - & - \\ - & - & - \end{pmatrix}$
Ω_1	$\frac{ (y_{\Omega_1}^{ud})_{11} }{M_{\Omega_1}}$	0.78
	$\frac{ (y_{\Omega_2}^d)_{11} }{M_{\Omega_2}}$	0.68
Ω_4	$\frac{ (y_{\Omega_4}^u)_{11} }{M_{\Omega_4}}$	0.47
	$\frac{ y_{\zeta}^{qL} }{M_{\zeta}}$	$\begin{pmatrix} 0.21 & 0.30 & - \\ 0.66 & - & - \\ 0.47 & - & - \end{pmatrix}$
Φ	$\frac{ (y_{\Phi}^{qu})_{11} }{M_{\Phi}}$	0.88
	$\frac{ (y_{\Phi}^{dq})_{11} }{M_{\Phi}}$	1.12
Υ	$\frac{ y_{\Upsilon}^q }{M_{\Upsilon}}$	0.32

Limits from indirect effects: cancellations

- Among scalars
- Among scalars and fermions
- Among scalars and vectors 

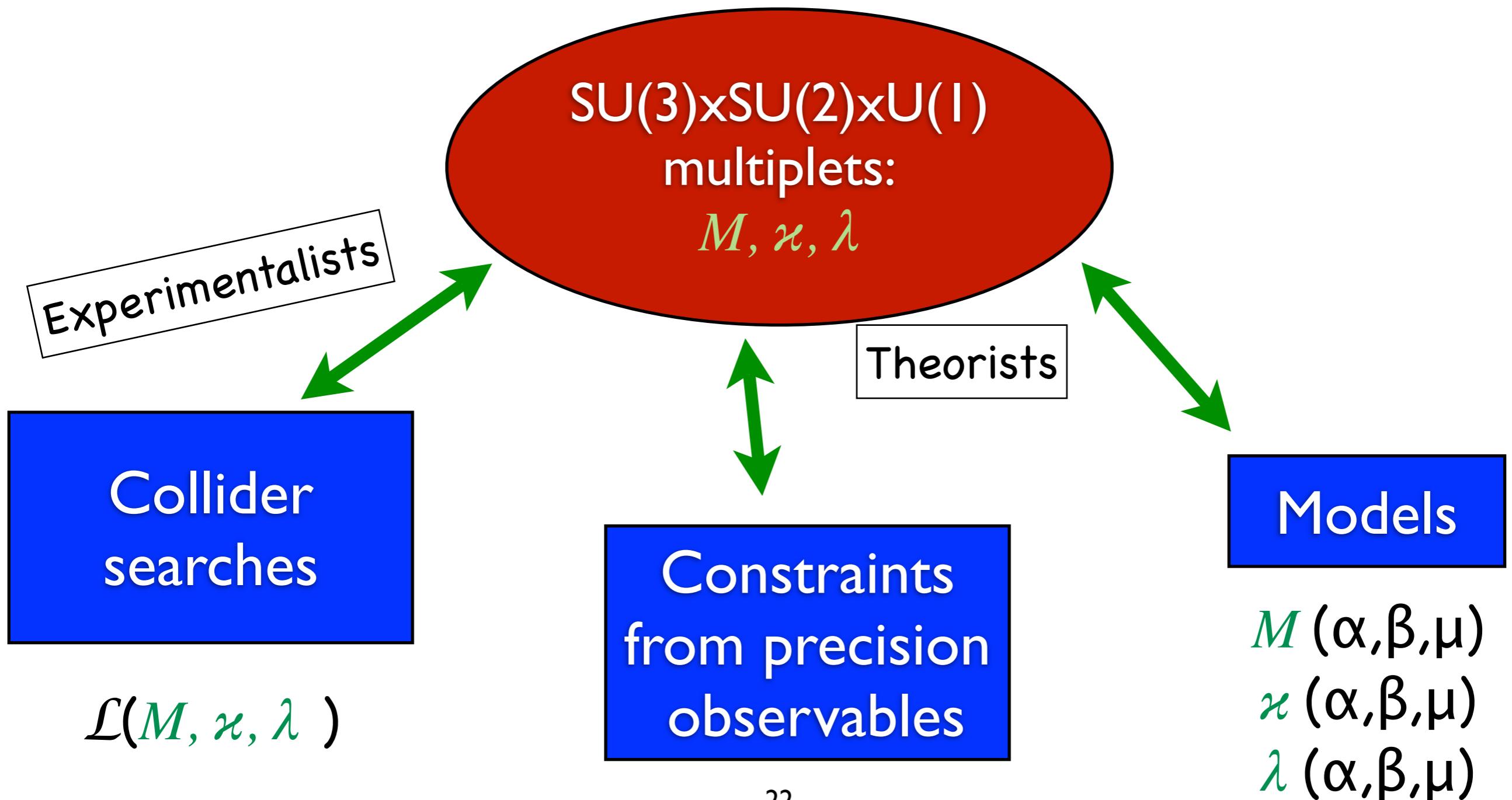
	\mathcal{S}_1	\mathcal{S}_2	Ξ_1	ω_1	ω_2	ω_4	ζ	Ω_1	Ω_2	Ω_4	Υ
\mathcal{B}_μ	$+ \alpha_{ll}^{(1)}$	$\pm \alpha_{ee}$	$- \alpha_{ll}^{(1)}$	$- \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$	$+ \alpha_{dd}^{(1)}$	$+ \alpha_{uu}^{(1)}$	$+ \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$	$+ \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$	$- \alpha_{dd}^{(1)}$	$- \alpha_{uu}^{(1)}$	$- \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$
	(—)	($-\alpha_{ee}$)	($-\alpha_{ll}^{(1)}$)	($-\alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	($-\alpha_{dd}^{(1)}$)	($-\alpha_{uu}^{(1)}$)	($-\alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$)
\mathcal{W}_μ	$\pm \alpha_{ll}^{(1)}$		$\pm \alpha_{ll}^{(1)}$	$\pm \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$			$\pm \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$	$\pm \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$			$\pm \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$
	(—)		($-\alpha_{ll}^{(1)}$)	($+\alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$)			(—)	(—)			($+\alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$)
				($+\alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$)			(—)	(—)			($-\alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$)
\mathcal{G}_μ				$+ \alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$	$\pm \alpha_{dd}^{(1)}$	$\pm \alpha_{uu}^{(1)}$	$- \alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$	$+ \alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$	$\pm \alpha_{dd}^{(1)}$	$\pm \alpha_{uu}^{(1)}$	$- \alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$
				($+ \alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$)	(—)	(—)	(—)	(—)	($-\alpha_{dd}^{(1)}$)	($-\alpha_{uu}^{(1)}$)	($-\alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$)
\mathcal{H}_μ				$- \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$			$+ \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$	$+ \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$			$- \alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$
				($\pm \alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$)			$\pm \alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$	$\pm \alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$			$\pm \alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$
				($-\alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$)			(—)	(—)			($-\alpha_{qq}^{(1)}$)
				($-\alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$)			(—)	(—)			($+ \alpha_{qq}^{(8)}$)

Four fermions, $i=l, j=k$

+: same sign
-: opposite sign

Global picture

A standard gauge-invariant approach allows for a model-independent interpretation/guide of particle searches



Global picture

Linear renormalizable interactions;

✓ (Vectorlike) Quarks

✓ (Vectorlike) Leptons

✓ Vector Bosons

✓ Scalars

▶ Combined Fermions + Scalars

▶ Loops

▶ Non-renormalizable interactions

Back slides

Interactions of new scalars

$$\mathcal{S} \sim (1, 1)_0$$

$$V_{\mathcal{S}} = \kappa_{\mathcal{S}} \mathcal{S} \phi^\dagger \phi + \lambda_{\mathcal{S}} \mathcal{S}^2 \phi^\dagger \phi + \kappa_{\mathcal{S}^3} \mathcal{S}^3$$

$$\mathcal{S}_1 \sim (1, 1)_1$$

$$J_{\mathcal{S}_1} = (y_{\mathcal{S}_1}^l)_{ij} \overline{l_L^i} i\sigma_2 l_L^{c,j} \quad ((y_{\mathcal{S}_1}^l)_{ij} = -(y_{\mathcal{S}_1}^l)_{ji})$$

$$\mathcal{S}_2 \sim (1, 1)_2$$

$$J_{\mathcal{S}_2} = (y_{\mathcal{S}_2}^e)_{ij} \overline{e_R^i} e_R^{c,j} \quad ((y_{\mathcal{S}_2}^e)_{ij} = (y_{\mathcal{S}_2}^e)_{ji})$$

$$\varphi \sim (1, 2)_{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$J_\varphi = (y_\varphi^e)_{ij} \overline{e_R^i} l_L^j + (y_\varphi^d)_{ij} \overline{d_R^i} q_L^j + (y_\varphi^u)_{ij} i\sigma_2 \overline{q_L^i}^T u_R^j$$

$$V_\varphi = \lambda_\varphi (\varphi^\dagger \phi)(\phi^\dagger \phi) + \text{h.c.}$$

$$\Xi_0 \sim (1, 3)_0$$

$$V_{\Xi_0} = \kappa_{\Xi_0} \phi^\dagger \Xi_0^a \sigma_a \phi + \lambda_{\Xi_0} (\Xi_0^a \Xi_0^a) (\phi^\dagger \phi)$$

$$\Xi_1 \sim (1, 3)_1$$

$$J_{\Xi_1} = (y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{ij} \overline{l_L^i} \sigma_a i\sigma_2 l_L^{c,j} \quad ((y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{ij} = (y_{\Xi_1}^l)_{ji})$$

$$V_{\Xi_1} = \left(\kappa_{\Xi_1} \Xi_1^a \dagger \left(\tilde{\phi}^\dagger \sigma_a \phi \right) + \text{h.c.} \right) + \lambda_{\Xi_1} \left(\Xi_1^a \dagger \Xi_1^a \right) (\phi^\dagger \phi) + \tilde{\lambda}_{\Xi_1} f_{abc} \left(\Xi_1^a \dagger \Xi_1^b \right) (\phi^\dagger \sigma_c \phi)$$

$$\Theta_1 \sim (1, 4)_{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$V_{\Theta_1} = \lambda_{\Theta_1} (\phi^\dagger \sigma_a \phi) C_{a\beta}^I \tilde{\phi}_\beta \epsilon_{IJ} \Theta_1^J + \text{h.c.}$$

$$\Theta_3 \sim (1, 4)_{\frac{3}{2}}$$

$$V_{\Theta_3} = \lambda_{\Theta_3} \left(\phi^\dagger \sigma_a \tilde{\phi} \right) C_{a\beta}^I \tilde{\phi}_\beta \epsilon_{IJ} \Theta_3^J + \text{h.c.}$$

$$\omega_1 \sim (3, 1)_{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$J_{\omega_1} = (y_{\omega_1}^{ql})_{ij} \overline{q_L^{c|i}} i\sigma_2 l_L^j + (y_{\omega_1}^{qq})_{ij} \varepsilon_{ABC} \overline{q_L^{i|B}} i\sigma_2 q_L^{c|j} {}^C + (y_{\omega_1}^{eu})_{ij} \overline{e_R^{c|i}} u_R^j + (y_{\omega_1}^{du})_{ij} \varepsilon_{ABC} \overline{d_R^{i|B}} u_R^{c|j} {}^C$$

$$((y_{\omega_1}^{qq})_{ij} = (y_{\omega_1}^{qq})_{ji})$$

$$\omega_2 \sim (3, 1)_{\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$J_{\omega_2} = (y_{\omega_2}^d)_{ij} \varepsilon_{ABC} \overline{d_R^{i|B}} d_R^{c|j} {}^C \quad ((y_{\omega_2}^d)_{ij} = -(y_{\omega_2}^d)_{ji})$$

$$\omega_4 \sim (3, 1)_{-\frac{4}{3}}$$

$$J_{\omega_4} = (y_{\omega_4}^{ed})_{ij} \overline{e_R^{c|i}} d_R^j + (y_{\omega_4}^{uu})_{ij} \varepsilon_{ABC} \overline{u_R^{i|B}} u_R^{c|j} {}^C \quad ((y_{\omega_4}^{uu})_{ij} = -(y_{\omega_4}^{uu})_{ji})$$

$$\Pi_1 \sim (3, 2)_{\frac{1}{6}}$$

$$J_{\Pi_1} = (y_{\Pi_1}^{ld})_{ij} \quad i\sigma_2 \overline{l_L^i} {}^T d_R^j$$

$$\Pi_7 \sim (3, 2)_{\frac{7}{6}}$$

$$J_{\Pi_7} = (y_{\Pi_7}^{lu})_{ij} \quad i\sigma_2 \overline{l_L^i} {}^T u_R^j + (y_{\Pi_7}^{eq})_{ij} \overline{e_R^i} q_L^j$$

$$\zeta \sim (3, 3)_{-\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$J_\zeta = (y_\zeta^{ql})_{ij} \overline{q_L^{c|i}} i\sigma_2 \sigma_a l_L^j + (y_\zeta^{qq})_{ij} \varepsilon_{ABC} \overline{q_L^{i|B}} \sigma_a i\sigma_2 q_L^{c|j} {}^C \quad ((y_\zeta^{qq})_{ij} = -(y_\zeta^{qq})_{ji})$$

$$\Omega_1 \sim (6, 1)_{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$J_{\Omega_1} = (y_{\Omega_1}^{ud})_{ij} \overline{u_R^{c|i(A)}} d_R^{j|B)} + (y_{\Omega_1}^{qq})_{ij} \overline{q_L^{c|i(A)}} i\sigma_2 q_L^{j|B)} \quad ((y_{\Omega_1}^{qq})_{ij} = -(y_{\Omega_1}^{qq})_{ji})$$

$$\Omega_2 \sim (6, 1)_{-\frac{2}{3}}$$

$$J_{\Omega_2} = (y_{\Omega_2}^d)_{ij} \overline{d_R^{c^i(A)}} d_R^{j|B)} \quad ((y_{\Omega_2}^d)_{ij} = (y_{\Omega_2}^d)_{ji})$$

$$\Omega_4 \sim (6, 1)_{\frac{4}{3}}$$

$$J_{\Omega_4} = (y_{\Omega_4}^u)_{ij} \overline{u_R^{c^i(A)}} u_R^{j|B)} \quad ((y_{\Omega_4}^u)_{ij} = (y_{\Omega_4}^u)_{ji})$$

$$\Upsilon \sim (6, 3)_{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$J_{\Upsilon} = (y_{\Upsilon}^q)_{ij} \overline{q_L^{c^i(A)}} i\sigma_2 \sigma_a q_L^{j|B)} \quad ((y_{\Upsilon}^q)_{ij} = (y_{\Upsilon}^q)_{ji})$$

$$\Phi \sim (8, 2)_{\frac{1}{2}}$$

$$J_{\Phi} = (y_{\Phi}^{qu})_{ij} i\sigma_2 \overline{q_L^i}^T T_A u_R^j + (y_{\Phi}^{dq})_{ij} \overline{d_R^i} T_A q_L^j$$

Mixed contributions from $\{\mathcal{S}, \varphi, \Xi_0, \Xi_1, \Theta_1, \Theta_3\}$

$$\begin{aligned} \Delta \mathcal{L}_{\text{int}} = & - \left(\varphi_i^\dagger J_{\varphi_i} + \Xi_{1i}^a \dagger J_{\Xi_{1i}}^a + \text{h.c.} \right) - \kappa_S^i \mathcal{S}_i \phi^\dagger \phi - \kappa_{S^3}^{ijk} \mathcal{S}_i \mathcal{S}_j \mathcal{S}_k - \kappa_{\Xi_0}^i \Xi_{0i}^a \phi^\dagger \sigma_a \phi \\ & - \left(\kappa_{\Xi_1}^i \Xi_{1i}^a \phi^\dagger \sigma_a \phi + \kappa_{S\varphi}^{ij} \mathcal{S}_i \varphi_j^\dagger \phi + \text{h.c.} \right) - \kappa_{S\Xi_0}^{ijk} \mathcal{S}_i \Xi_{0j}^a \Xi_{0k}^a - \kappa_{S\Xi_1}^{ijk} \mathcal{S}_i \Xi_{1j}^a \Xi_{1k}^a \\ & - \kappa_{\Xi_0^3}^{ijk} f_{abc} \Xi_{0i}^a \Xi_{0j}^b \Xi_{0k}^c - \kappa_{\Xi_0\Xi_1}^{ijk} f_{abc} \Xi_{0i}^a \Xi_{1j}^b \Xi_{1k}^c - \left(\kappa_{\Xi_0\varphi}^{ij} \Xi_{0i}^a (\varphi_j^\dagger \sigma_a \phi) + \kappa_{\Xi_1\varphi}^{ij} \Xi_{1i}^a (\tilde{\varphi}_j^\dagger \sigma_a \phi) + \text{h.c.} \right) \\ & - \left(\kappa_{\Xi_0\Theta_1}^{ij} \Xi_{0i}^a C_{a\beta}^I \tilde{\phi}_\beta \epsilon_{IJ} \Theta_{1j}^J + \kappa_{\Xi_1\Theta_1}^{ij} \Xi_{1i}^a \dagger C_{a\beta}^I \phi_\beta \epsilon_{IJ} \Theta_{1j}^J + \kappa_{\Xi_1\Theta_3}^{ij} \Xi_{1i}^a \dagger C_{a\beta}^I \tilde{\phi}_\beta \epsilon_{IJ} \Theta_{3j}^J + \text{h.c.} \right) \\ & - \lambda_S^{ij} \mathcal{S}_i \mathcal{S}_j (\phi^\dagger \phi) - \left(\lambda_\varphi^i (\varphi_i^\dagger \phi) (\phi^\dagger \phi) + \text{h.c.} \right) - \lambda_{\Xi_0}^{ij} \Xi_{0i}^a \Xi_{0j}^a (\phi^\dagger \phi) - \tilde{\lambda}_{\Xi_0}^{ij} \Xi_{0i}^a \Xi_{0j}^b f_{abc} (\phi^\dagger \sigma_c \phi) \\ & - \lambda_{\Xi_1}^{ij} \Xi_{1i}^a \dagger \Xi_{1j}^a (\phi^\dagger \phi) - \tilde{\lambda}_{\Xi_1}^{ij} f_{abc} \Xi_{1i}^a \dagger \Xi_{1j}^b (\phi^\dagger \sigma_c \phi) - \lambda_{S\Xi_0}^{ij} \mathcal{S}_i \Xi_{0j}^a (\phi^\dagger \sigma_a \phi) \\ & - \left(\lambda_{S\Xi_1}^{ij} \mathcal{S}_i \Xi_{1j}^a (\tilde{\phi}^\dagger \sigma_a \phi) + \lambda_{\Xi_1\Xi_0}^{ij} f_{abc} \Xi_{1i}^a \dagger \Xi_{0j}^b (\tilde{\phi}^\dagger \sigma_c \phi) + \text{h.c.} \right) \\ & - \left(\lambda_{\Theta_1}^i (\phi^\dagger \sigma_a \phi) C_{a\beta}^I \tilde{\phi}_\beta \epsilon_{IJ} \Theta_{1i}^J + \lambda_{\Theta_3}^i (\phi^\dagger \sigma_a \tilde{\phi}) C_{a\beta}^I \tilde{\phi}_\beta \epsilon_{IJ} \Theta_{3i}^J + \text{h.c.} \right) \end{aligned}$$
