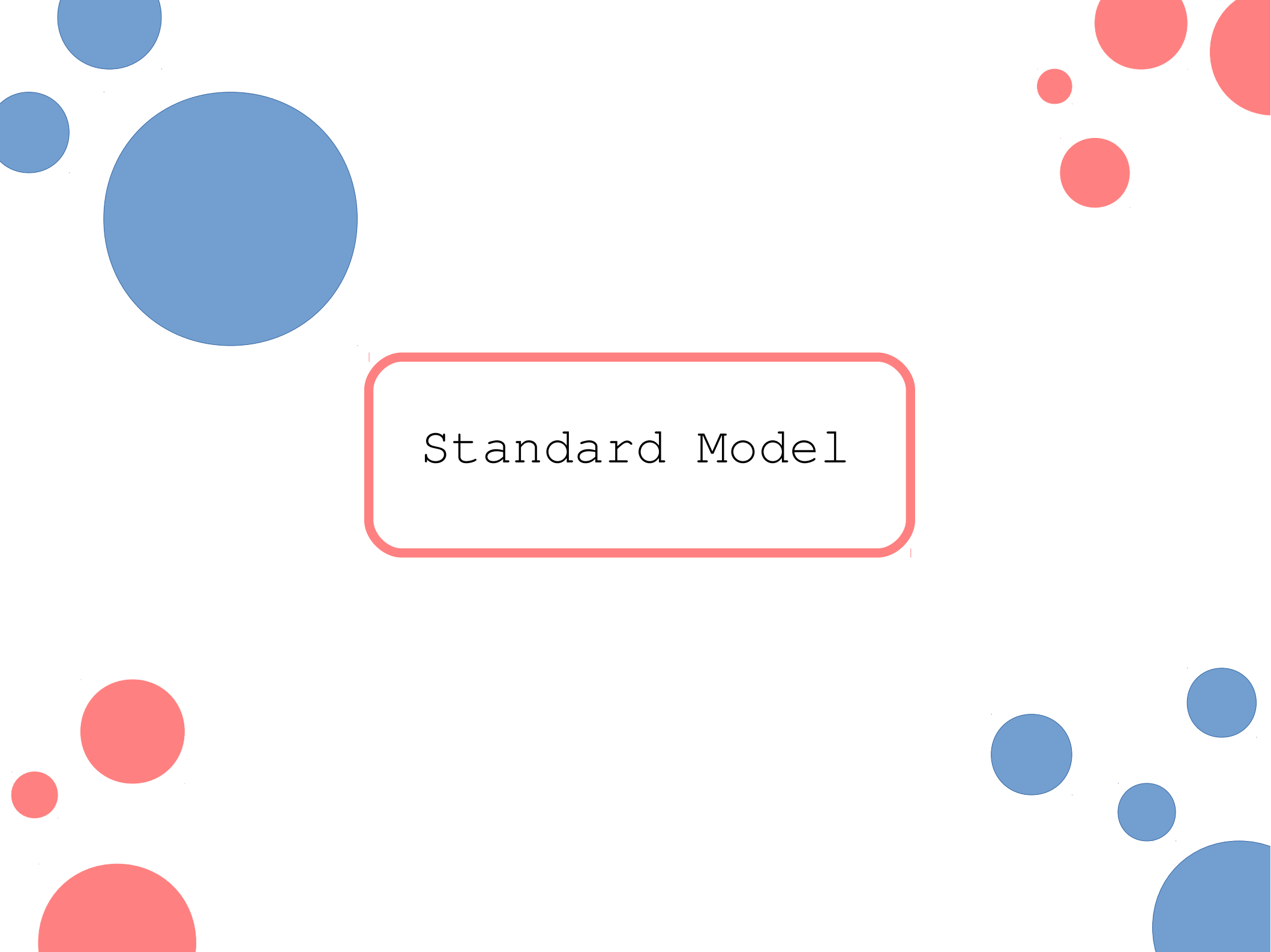


Neutrino masses and dark matter

Sonja Esch

With Prof. Dr. M. Klasen and Dr. C. Yaguna

Warsaw Workshop on Non-Standard Dark Matter 2nd – 5th June 2016

The background of the slide is white and decorated with several circles of varying sizes. In the top-left corner, there are three blue circles of different sizes. In the top-right corner, there are four red circles of different sizes. In the bottom-left corner, there are three red circles of different sizes. In the bottom-right corner, there are four blue circles of different sizes. Centered on the slide is a white rounded rectangle with a red border, containing the text "Standard Model".

Standard Model



ν
masses



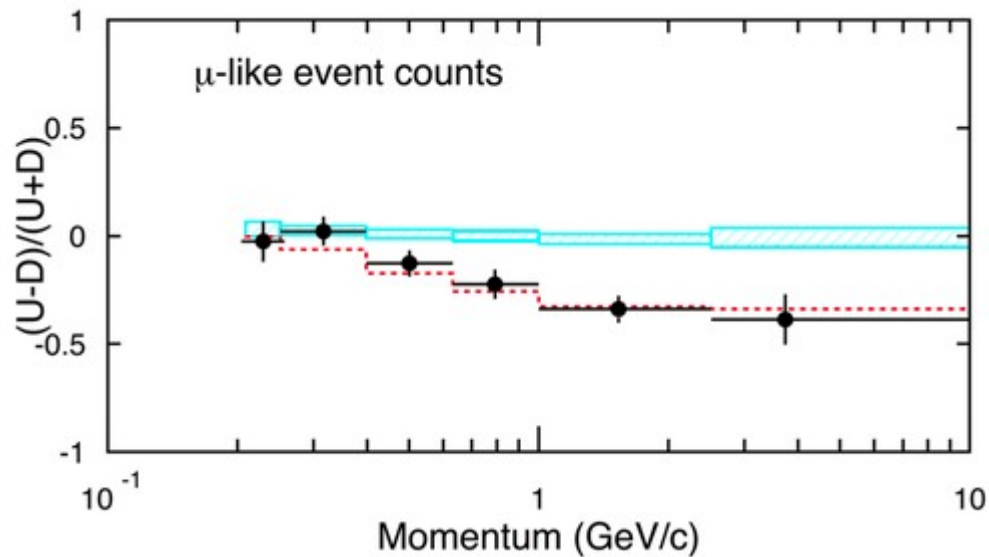
Standard Model



dark
matter

Neutrino mass evidence

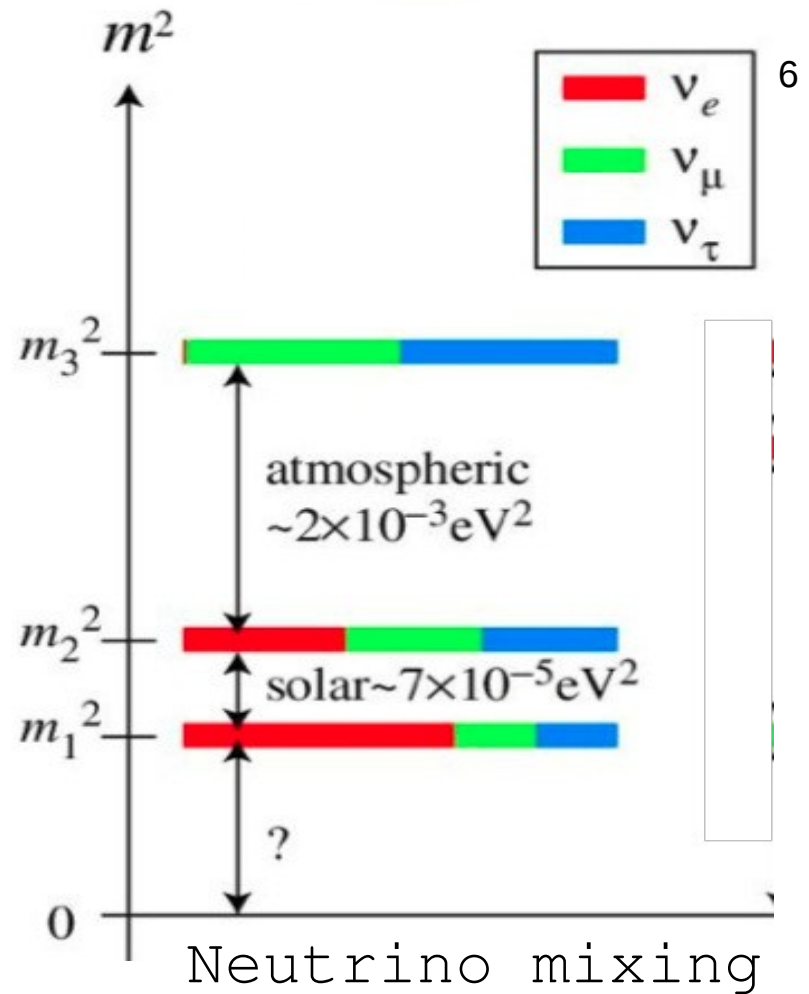
Observation of
neutrino oscillation
implies $m_\nu \neq 0$



Neutrino conversion⁴
@ SuperKamiokande



5



5

T12A – Neutrino masses and dark matter

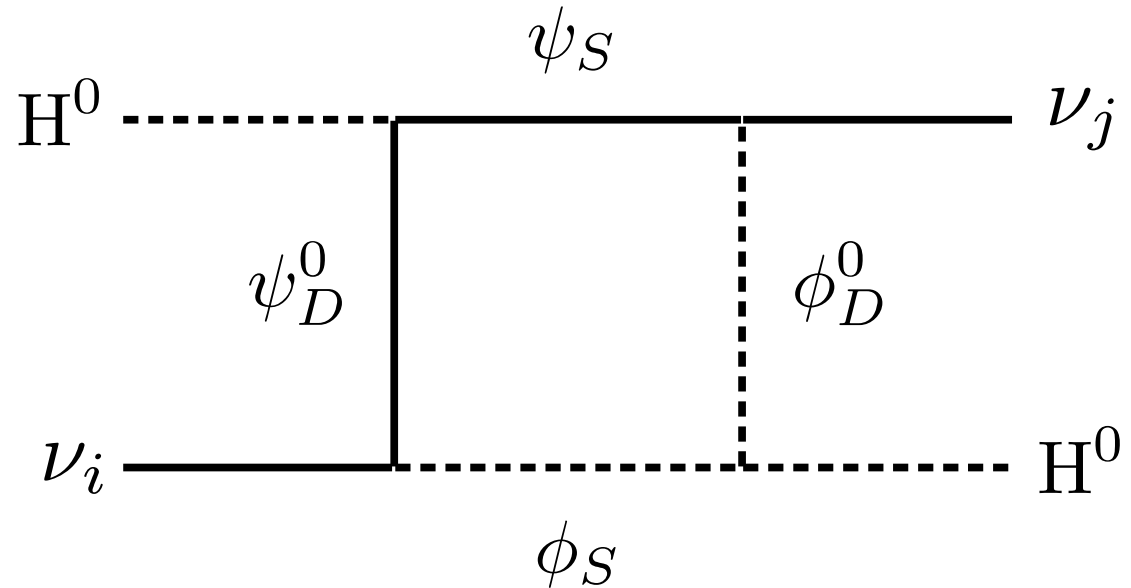
D.Restrepo, O.Zapata, C.Yaguna – JHEP11(2013)

Additional
particles

Fermions:
singlet ψ_S
doublet ψ_D

Scalars:
singlet ϕ_S
doublet ϕ_D

Additional Z_2
symmetry



- Majorana neutrino masses
- Neutrino mixing

Scalar singlet doublet dark matter

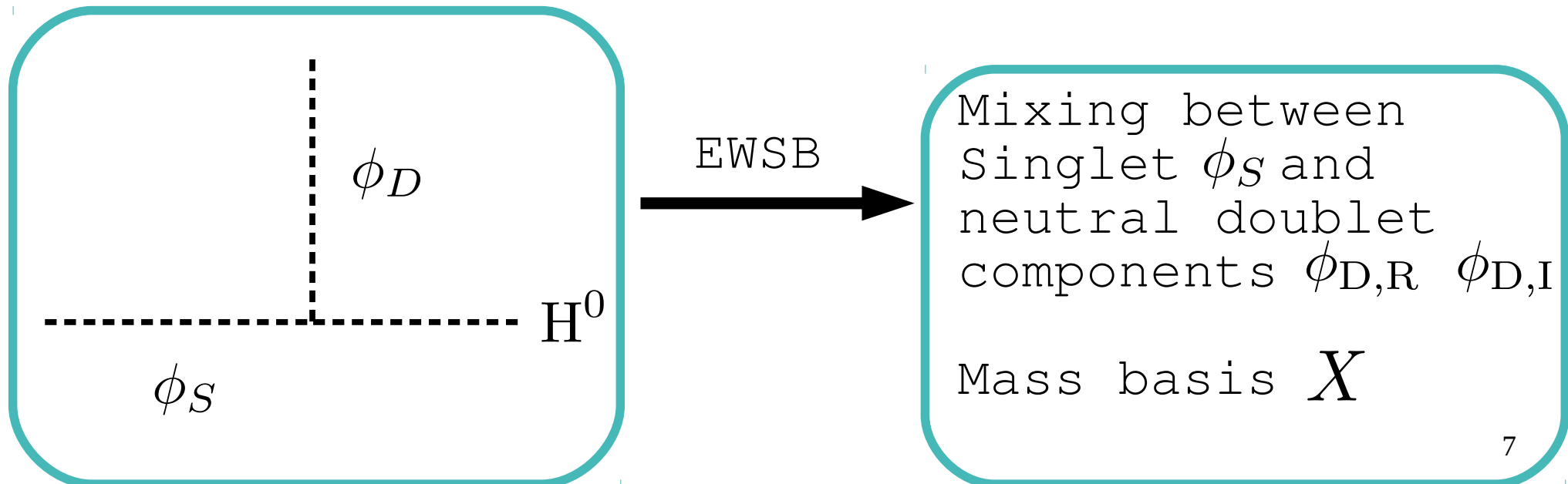
C.Cheung, D.Sanford – JCAP 02(2014)

Scalar doublet

$$\phi_D = \begin{pmatrix} \phi^- \\ \phi_{D,R} + i\phi_{D,I} \end{pmatrix}$$

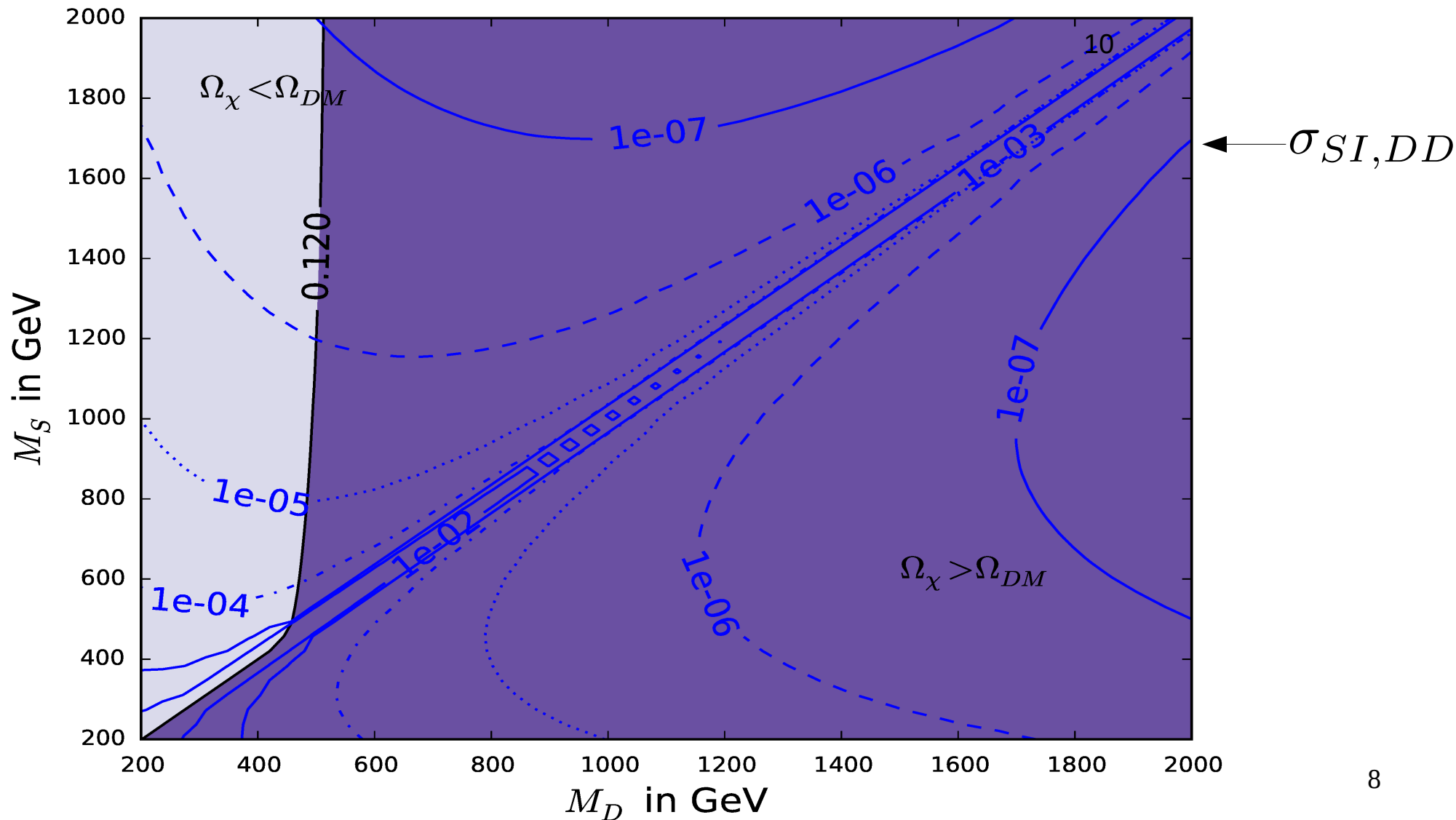
Mixing term

$$\Lambda(\phi_S H \bar{\phi}_D + \text{h.c.})$$



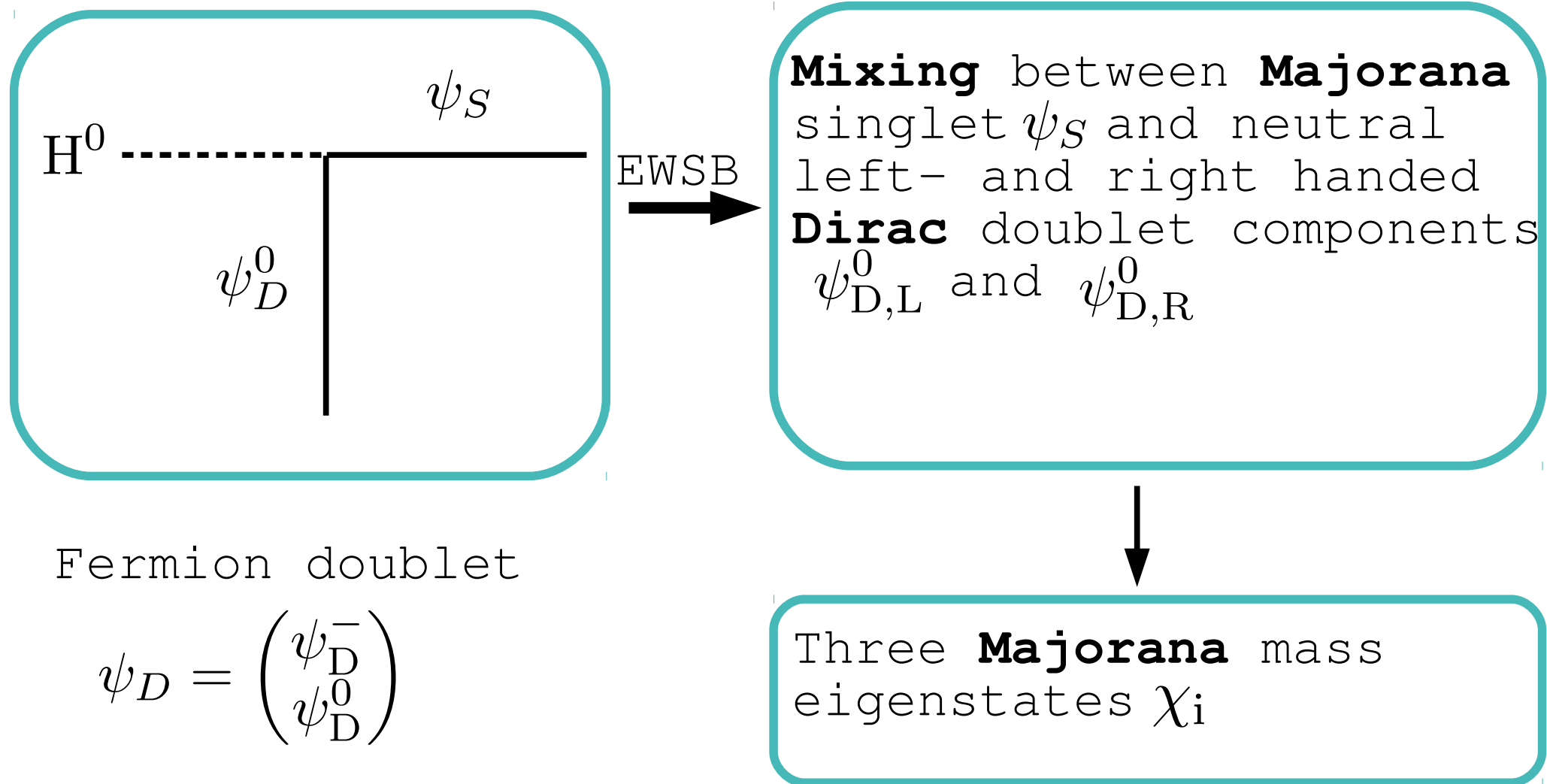
Singlet doublet scalar dark matter

Lightest mass eigenstate X_i : dark matter

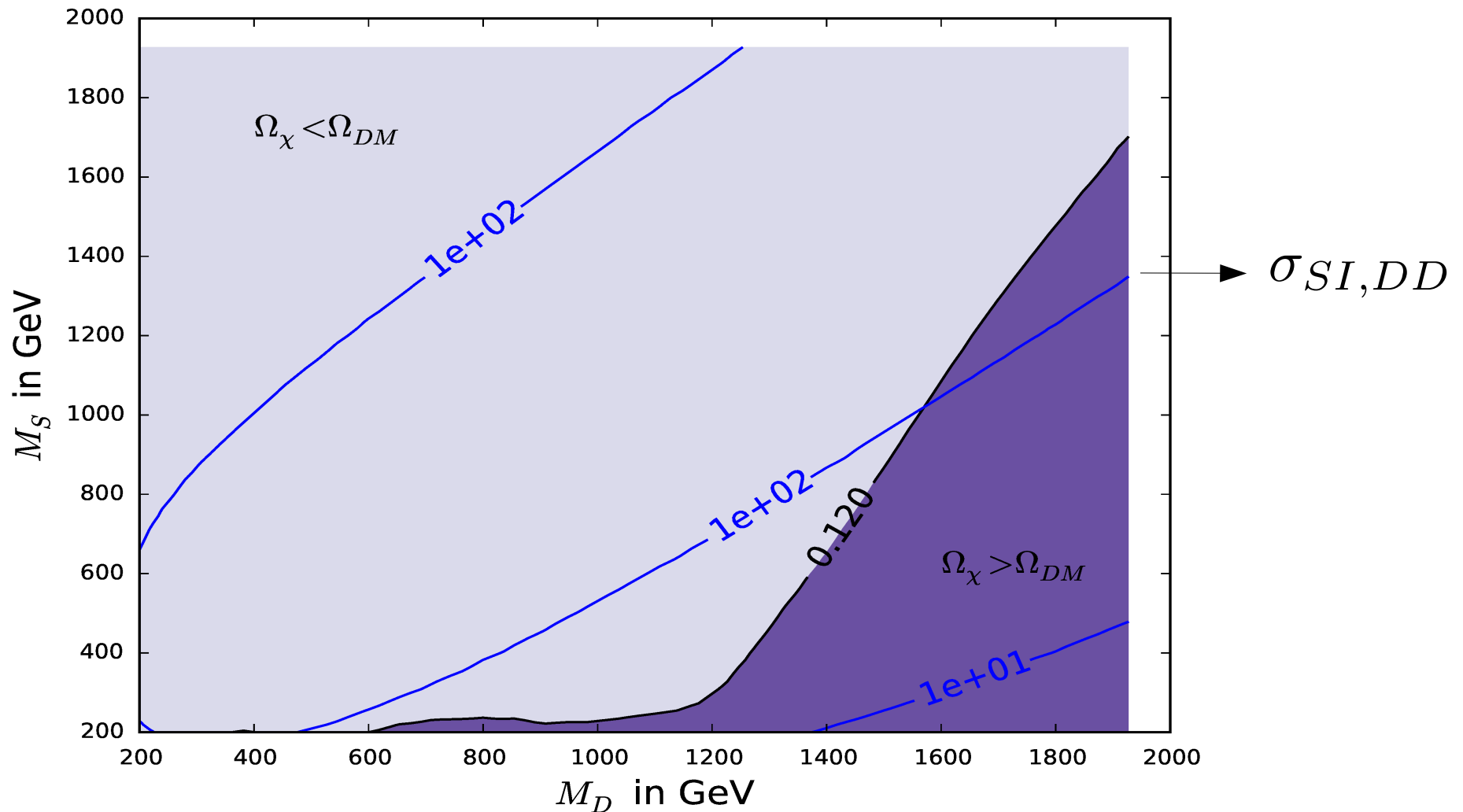


Fermion singlet doublet dark matter

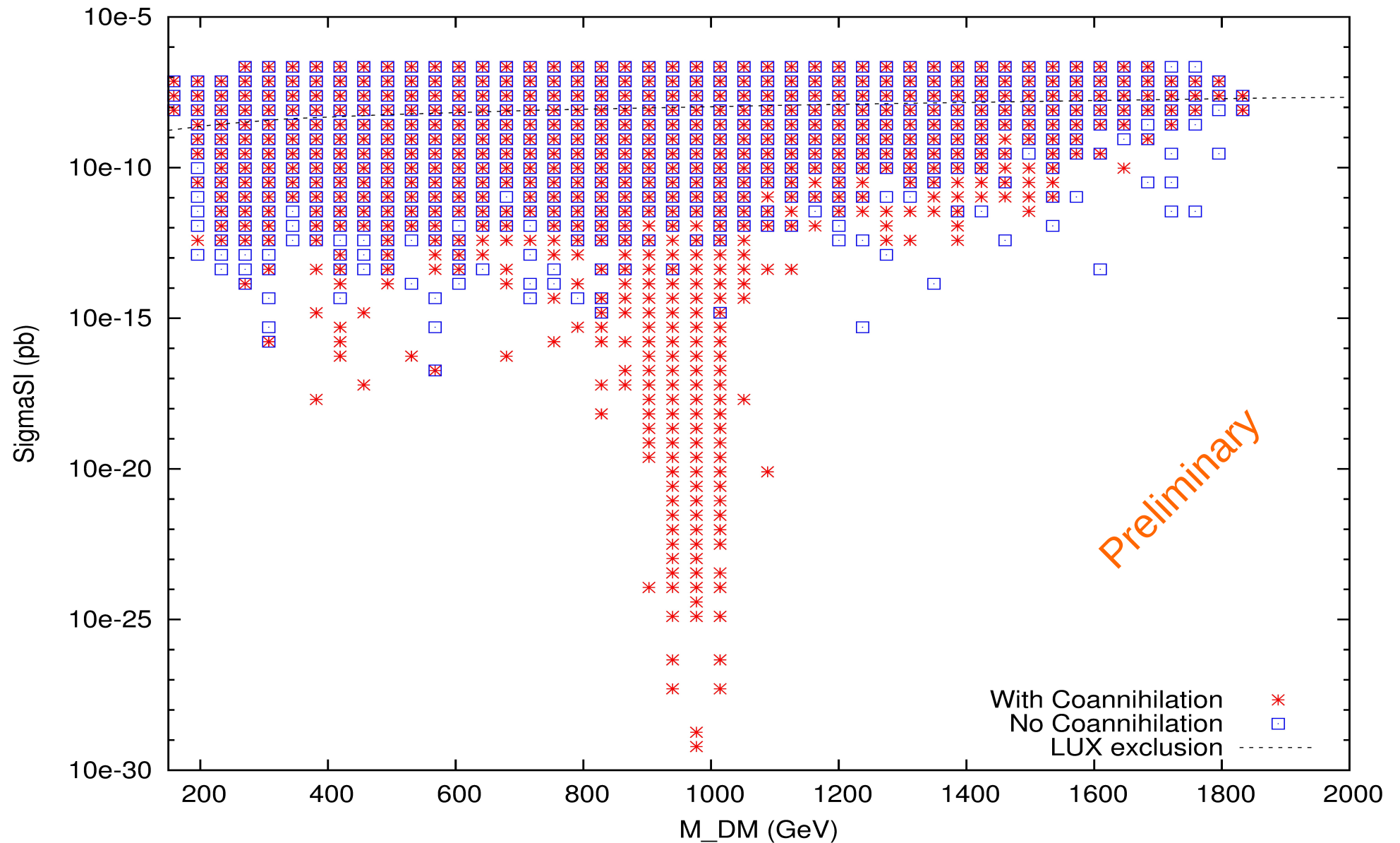
C.Cheung, D.Sanford – JCAP 02(2014)



Singlet doublet fermion dark matter



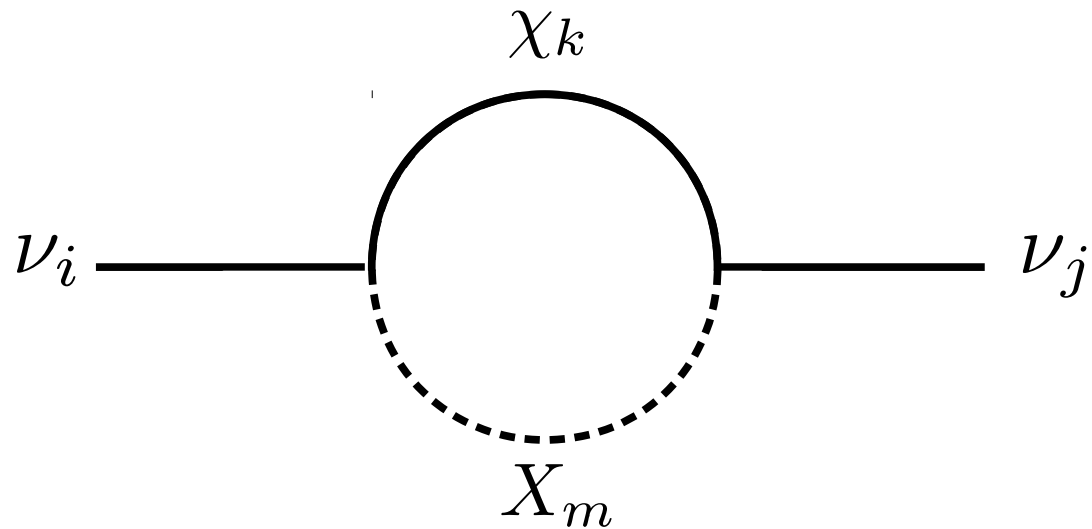
Singlet doublet fermion dark matter



Neutrino masses within T12A

After EWSB:

$$\mathcal{L}_{\text{lep}} = G_{ijk} \chi_i \nu_j X_k$$



- Fermion χ_k
- Scalar X_m
- Loop diagram: expression for neutrino mass matrix element m_{ij}
- neutrino mixing

Neutrino masses within T12A

Mass Eigenvalues

$$m_1 = 0$$

$$m_2 = (\Delta m_{12}^2)^{1/2}$$

$$m_3 = (\Delta m_{13}^2)^{1/2}$$

Mixing Angles

$$\Theta_{12}$$

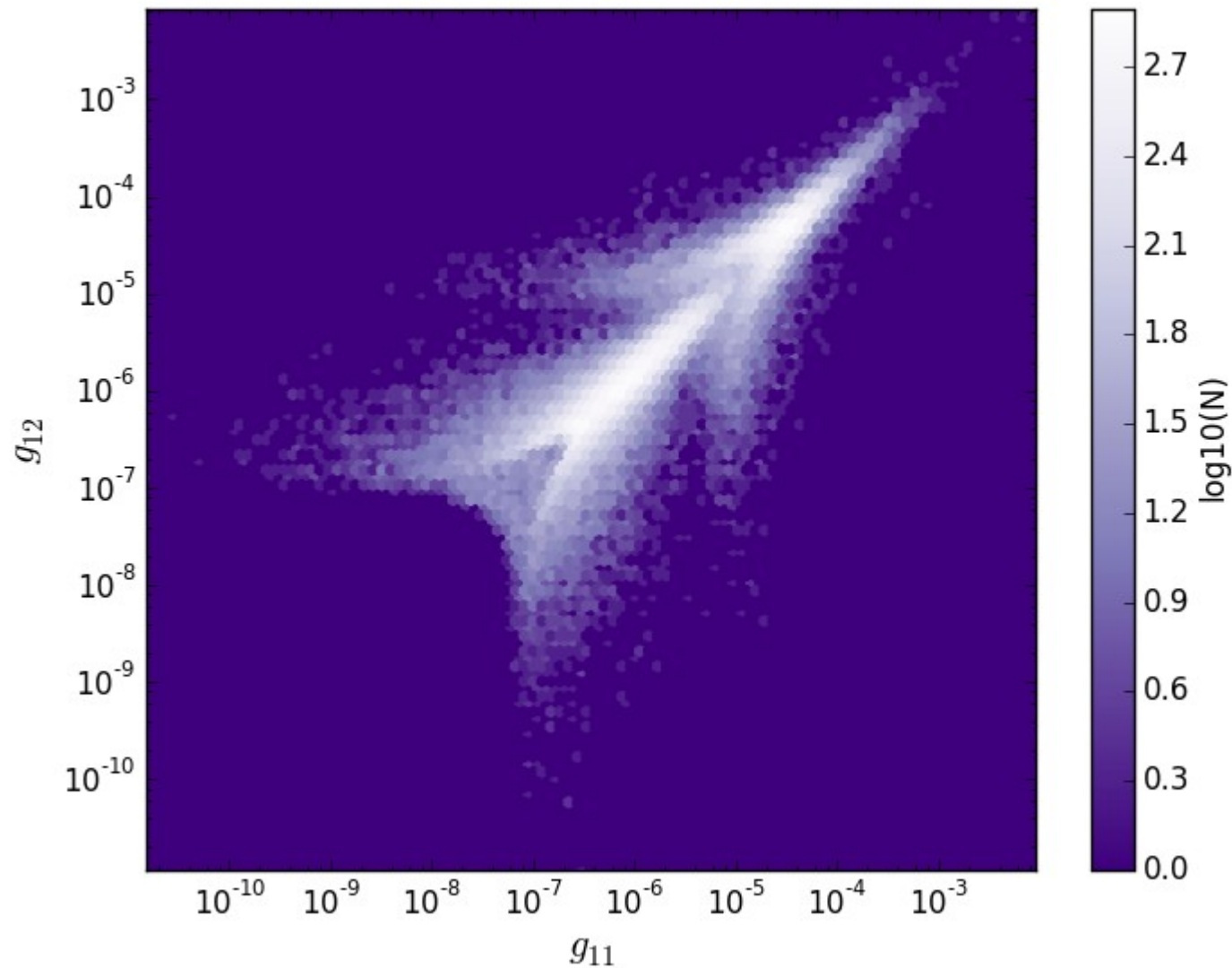
$$\Theta_{13}$$

$$\Theta_{23}$$

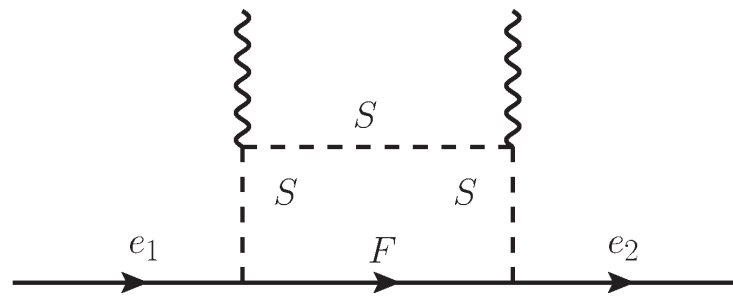
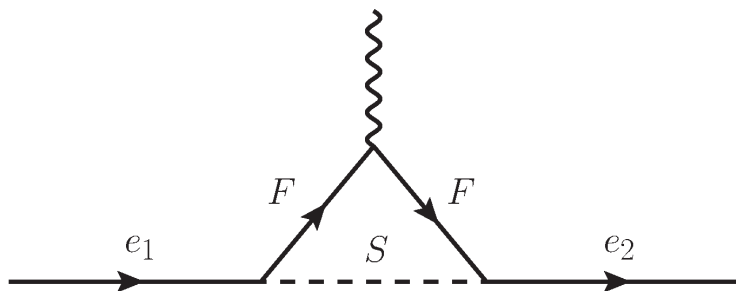
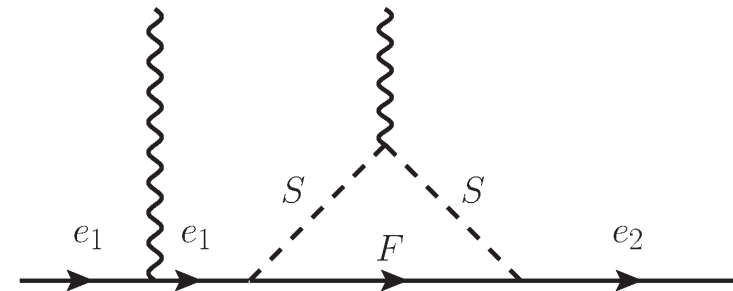
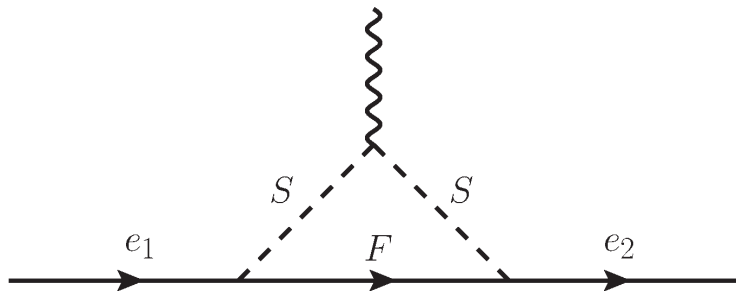
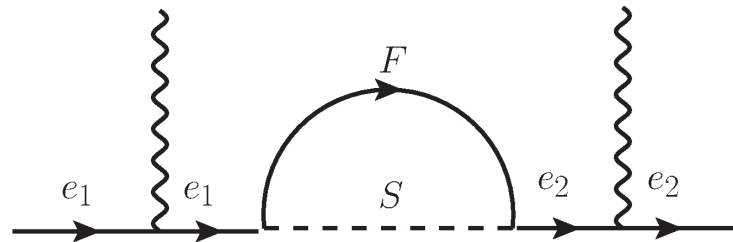
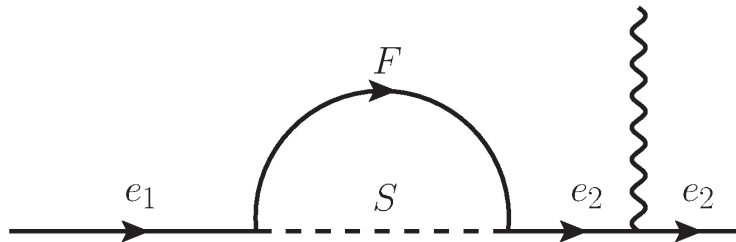
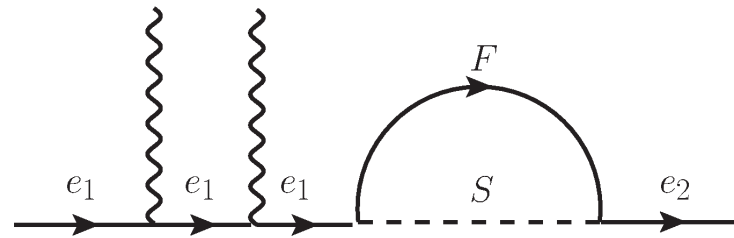
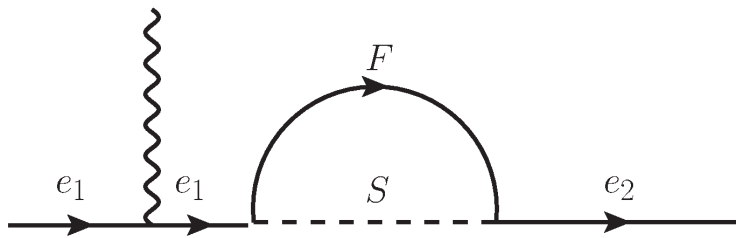
Neutrino Couplings

$$\begin{array}{cc} g_{11} & g_{21} \\ g_{12} & g_{22} \\ g_{13} & g_{23} \end{array}$$

Neutrino masses within T12A



Lepton Flavour Violation



Summary and outlook

- Model T12A
 - new Z_2 symmetry
 - fermionic and scalar singlets and doublets
- Loop contributions generate neutrino mass
- lightest odd particle: dark matter
- Dark matter observables:
 - relic density
 - direct detection cross section
 - indirect detection signals
 - neutrino physics
 - Higgs physics
 - lepton flavor violating processes
 - ...

References

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- 2) <http://www.astronomy.ohio-state.edu/~thompson/1144/Lecture40.html>
- 3) <http://chandra.harvard.edu/photo/2006/1e0657/more.html>
- 4) <http://www-sk.icrr.u-tokyo.ac.jp/sk/index-e.html>
- 5) http://www.nobelprize.org/nobel_prizes/physics/laureates/2015/press.html
- 6) <https://neutel11.wordpress.com/2011/03/16/neutrino-mass-models-by-steveking/>
- 7) <https://inspirehep.net/record/1086544/plots>
- 8) http://www.duden.de/_media_/full/G/Gewicht-201100277763.jpg
- 9) <http://www.symmetrismagazine.org/article/february-2013/neutrinos-the-standard-model-misfits>
- 10) C.Cheung, D.Sanford - JCAP 02(2014)